Design in Miracles

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Elijah Taken to Heaven



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A. Miracle as Irrational or Rational?

One View: Unaccountable Event

Meaning of "miracle"

- Unaccountable means *irrational*
- Unaccountable means <u>unexpected</u>, <u>unusual</u>

Designed?

- Undesigned, pure chance
- Chance?or personal design?

Hard to Accept?

The Unexpected

Response

- Irrational
- Pure chance
- Unexpected
- Unusual

- Contradictory: can't accept
- Can't make sense
- May or may not make sense
- With purpose?

B. Personal or Impersonal?

Personal Planning

Mechanical regularity



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Personal regularity



Personal Planning

Mechanical regularity?



Personal regularity

Get up at 7:00am

A "law"?

Get up at 5:30am

Why?
A miracle?

Catch a plane!

Why Any Predictability at All?

- Personal character is stable in human beings
- God's character is unchanging
- God's promise:

 "While the earth remains,
 Seedtime and harvest,
 And cold and heat,
 And summer and winter,
 And day and night
 Shall not cease." Gen. 8:22

C. Nature of the World

Physical Bottom

matter, energy, motion



God personally created and rules



no innate purpose



purpose

impersonalism

personalism

Creation

In the beginning, God created the heavens and the earth.

- Gen. 1:1 ESV



Physical Law

rational, lingual



scientific law



matter, energy, motion

impersonalism

God personally created and rules



law as personal speech



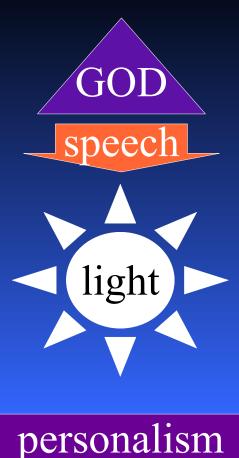
matter, energy, motion

personalism

God's Word as Law

And God said, "Let there be light," and there was light.

- Gen. 1:3



Miracle and Breaking Law?

Impersonal Law

- Law is purely general
- An exception would break the law

Personal Speech

- God specifies both regularities and exceptions
- The <u>real</u> law is God's speech
- Miracle breaks
 human expectations

Presence of Design

- Designed <u>law</u>
- Designed creatures
- Designed humanity
- Designed chemistry
- Designed events

- F = ma
- an apple
- You!
- H₂O
- the usual
- the unusual

Design in the Ordinary

You [God] cause the grass to grow for the livestock and plants for man to cultivate, that he may bring forth food from the earth

- Psalm 104:14
 - For the livestock
 - Plants for man
 - Food
 - Other purposes? beauty, wisdom, power

D. Design in Miracles

Parting of the Red Sea

The LORD drove the sea back by a strong east wind all night and made the sea dry land, and the waters were divided. – Exod. 14:21

using means

Thus the LORD saved Israel that day from the hand of the Egyptians, and Israel saw the Egyptians dead on the seashore.

personal purposes

Feeding 5000 (Matthew 14:17-21)

... They said to him, "We have only five loaves here and two fish." And he said, "Bring them here to me." Then he ordered the crowds to sit down on the grass, and taking the five loaves and the two fish, he looked up to heaven and said a blessing. Then he broke the loaves and gave them to the disciples, and the disciples gave them to the crowds. And they all ate and were satisfied. And they took up twelve baskets full of the broken pieces left over. And those who ate were about five thousand men, besides women and children.

Meaning about Jesus

In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God, and the Word was God. He was in the beginning with God. All things were made through him, and without him was not any thing made that was made. – John 1:1-3

Meaning in Food

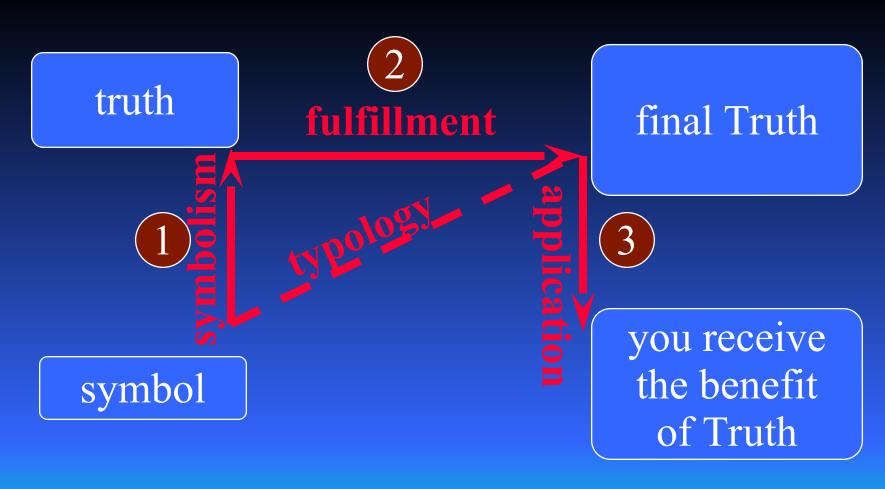
provide spiritual **fulfillment** food

Christ as spiritual food

provide physical food

you receive the benefit of Christ

Clowney's Triangle of Typology



Meaning in Food: Creation

provide spiritual food

fulfillment

Christ as spiritual food

food in creation Gen. 1:11-13

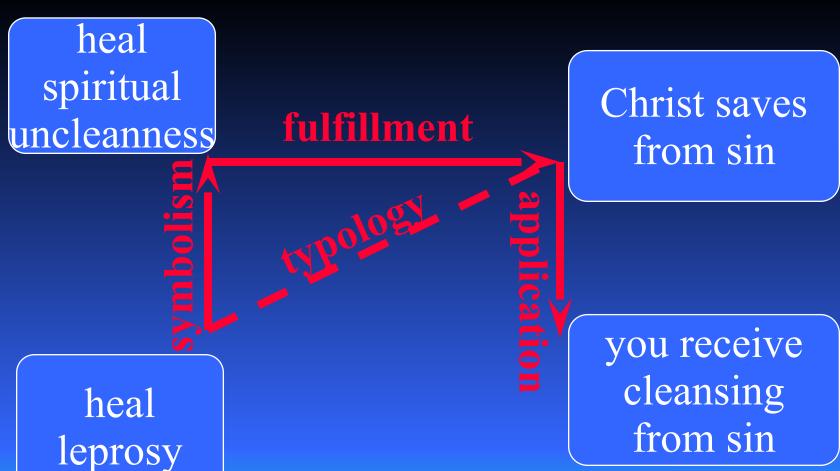
> provide physical food

you receive the benefit of Christ

Healing Leprosy (Matthew 8:2-3)

And behold, a leper came to him and knelt before him, saying, "Lord, if you will, you can make me clean." And Jesus stretched out his hand and touched him, saying, "I will; be clean." And immediately his leprosy was cleansed.

Meaning in Healing



Meaning in Healing: Creation

provide spiritual healing

fulfillment

Christ saves from sin

wholeness in creation Gen. 1:31

> provide physical healing

you receive cleansing from sin

Delivering from Blindness (Matthew 12:22)

Then a demon-oppressed man who was blind and mute was brought to him, and he healed him, so that the man spoke and saw.

Meaning in Healing Blindness

heal spiritual **fulfillment** blindness

Christ saves from unbelief

heal blindness

you receive faith and understanding

Meaning in Healing: Creation

provide spiritual sight

fulfillment

Christ saves from unbelief

being able to see Gen. 1:31

> provide sight

physical

you receive faith

Delivering from Demons (Matthew 12:22)

Then a demon-oppressed man who was blind and mute was brought to him, and he healed him, so that the man spoke and saw.

Meaning in Driving Out Demons

heal spiritual slavery

fulfillment

applica in applica

Christ saves from domain of darkness

deliver from a demon

you are delivered from demons

Meaning in Healing: Creation

heal spiritual slavery

fulfillment

Christ saves from domain of darkness

being in domain of good Gen. 1:31

> deliver from demon

you are delivered from demons

Fulfilling God's Plan

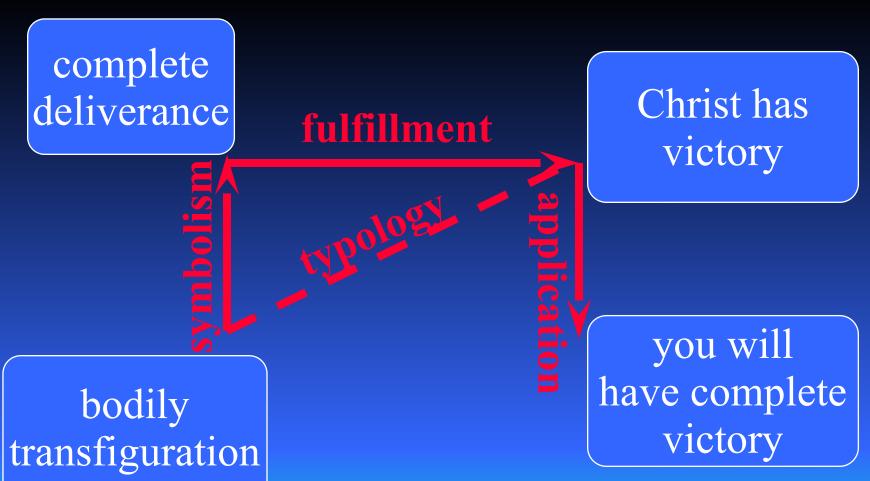
Then the eyes of the blind shall be opened, and the ears of the deaf unstopped; then shall the lame man leap like a deer, and the tongue of the mute sing for joy.

— Isaiah 35:5-6

Resurrection of Christ (1 Cor. 15:4)

He was raised on the third day in accordance with the Scriptures.

Meaning in the Resurrection



E. Meaning in Miracless

Principles

- God rules personally
- God has a rational plan
 - He is source of all rationality
- Miracles express personal purposes
- Miracles show who God is
- Miracles show his care
- Miracles show remedy for sin, guilt, and alienation
- Miracles are <u>designed</u>
- Regularities of providence are designed